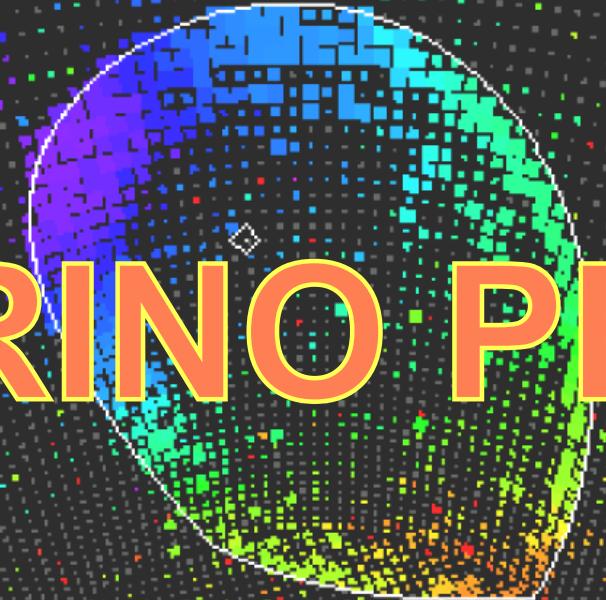


NEUTRINO PHYSICS



V. A. Naumov
(JINR, BLTP)



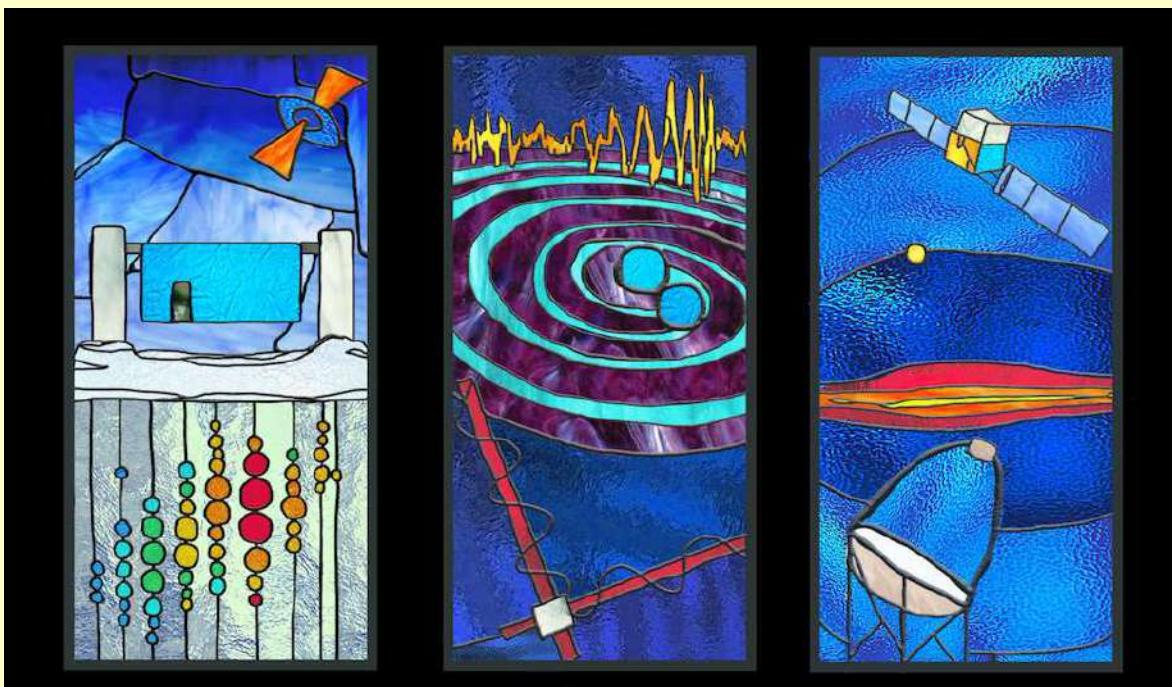
Moscow
International School
of Physics 2022



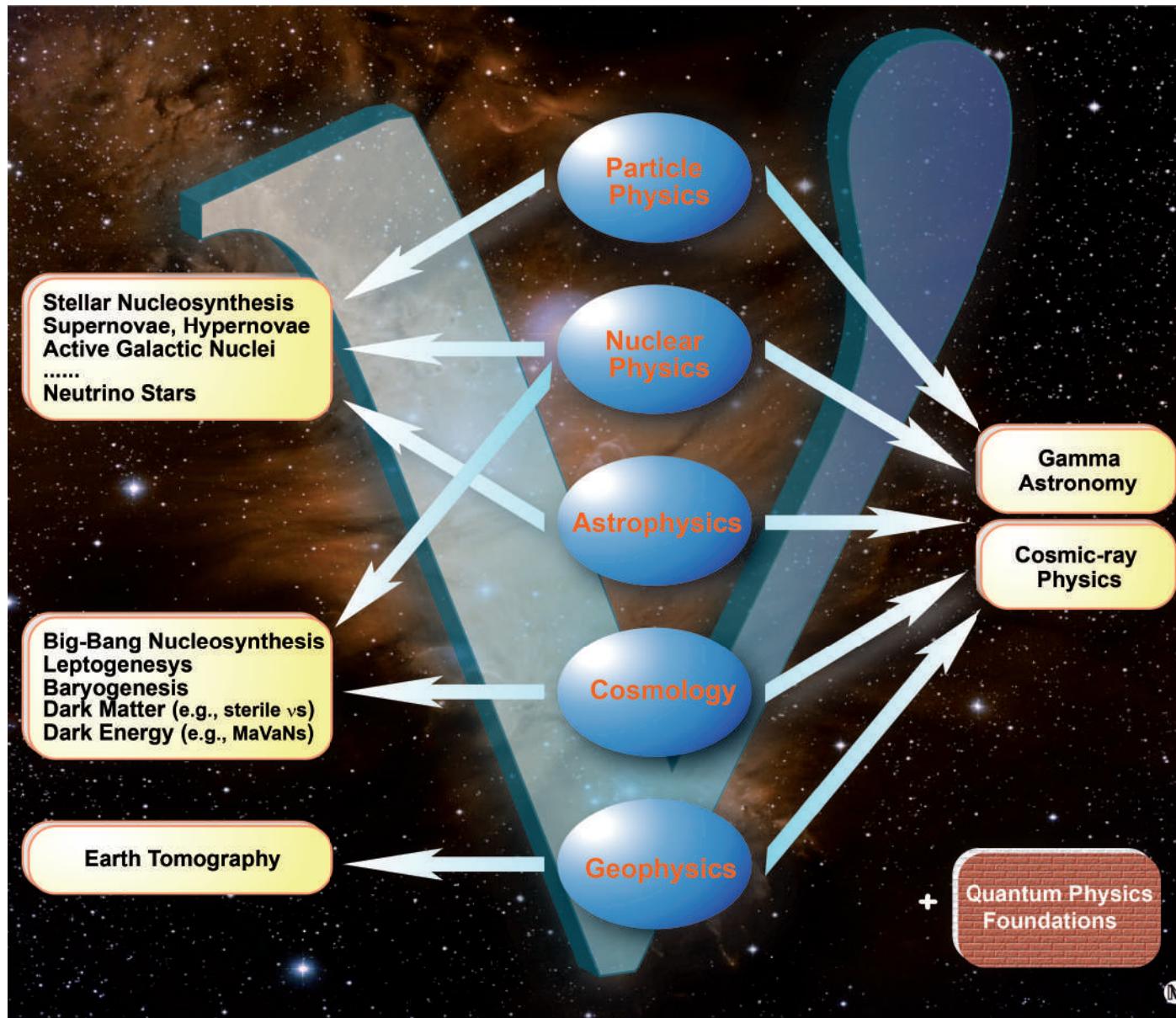
Skoltech
Skolkovo Institute of Science and Technology

Dubna, July 24 – 2 August 2, 2022

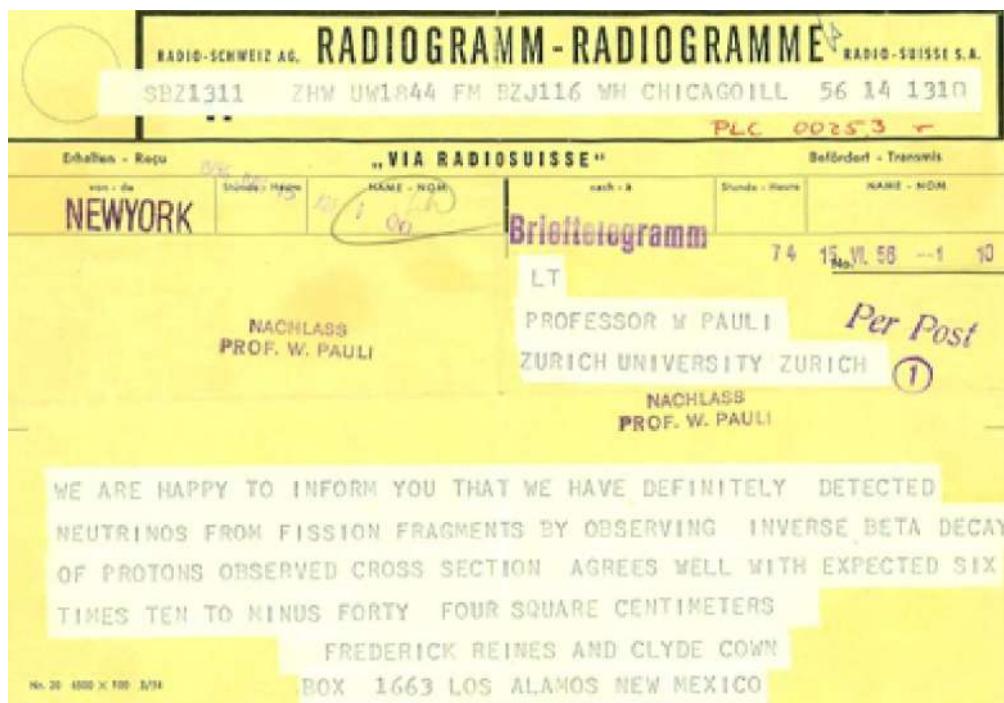
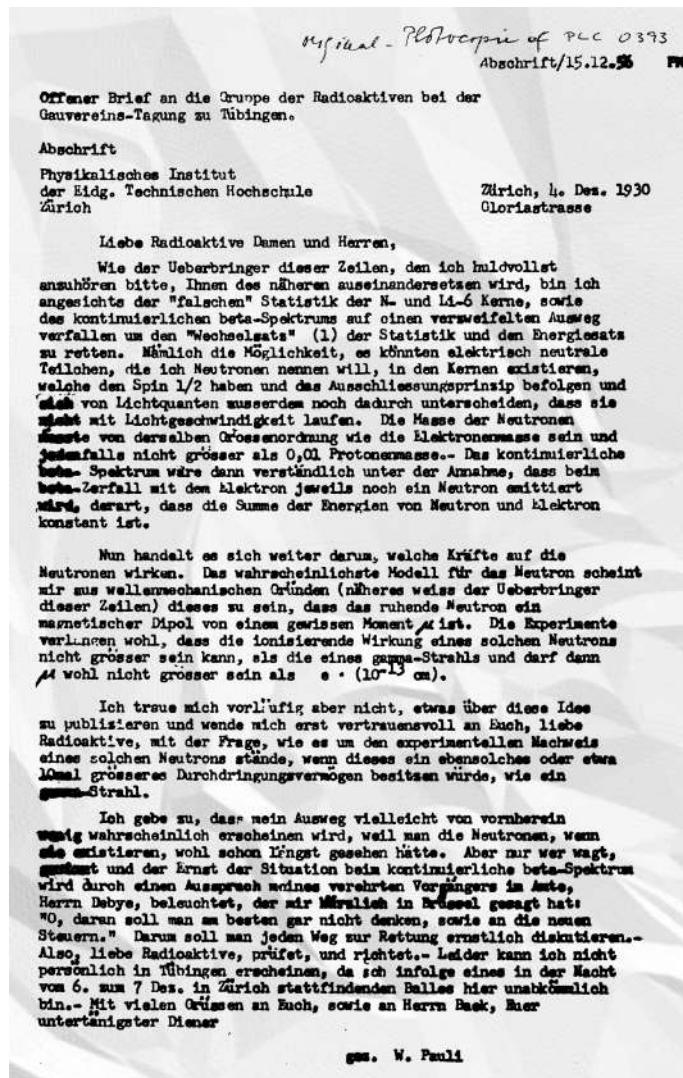
Preface



Particle linking physics, astrophysics, and more...



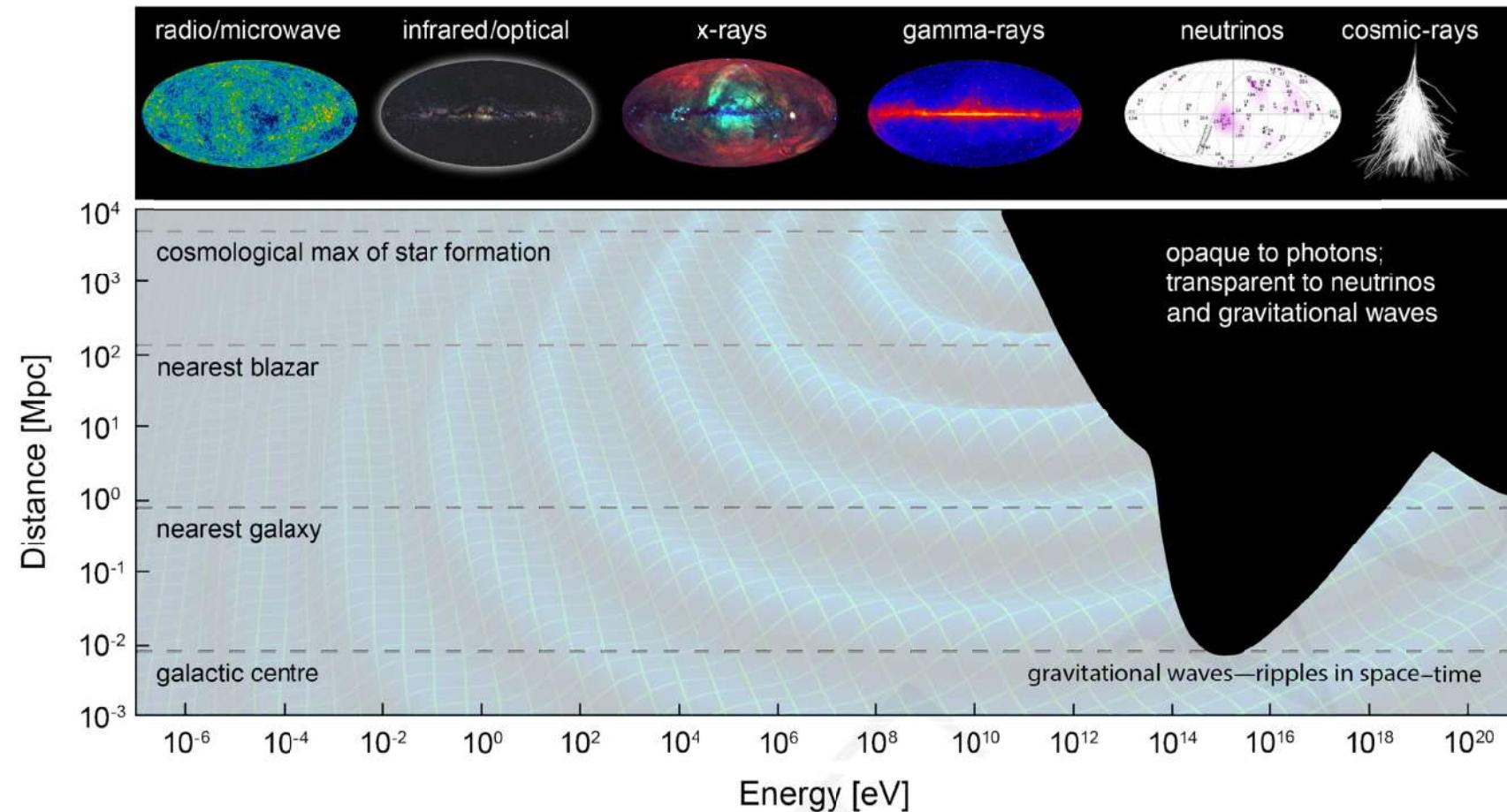
A piece of history: from V. Pauli (1930) to F. Reines & C. Cowan (1956).



Friederick REINES and Clyde COWAN
Box 1663, LOS ALAMOS, New Mexico
Thanks for message. Everything comes to him who knows how to wait.

Pauli

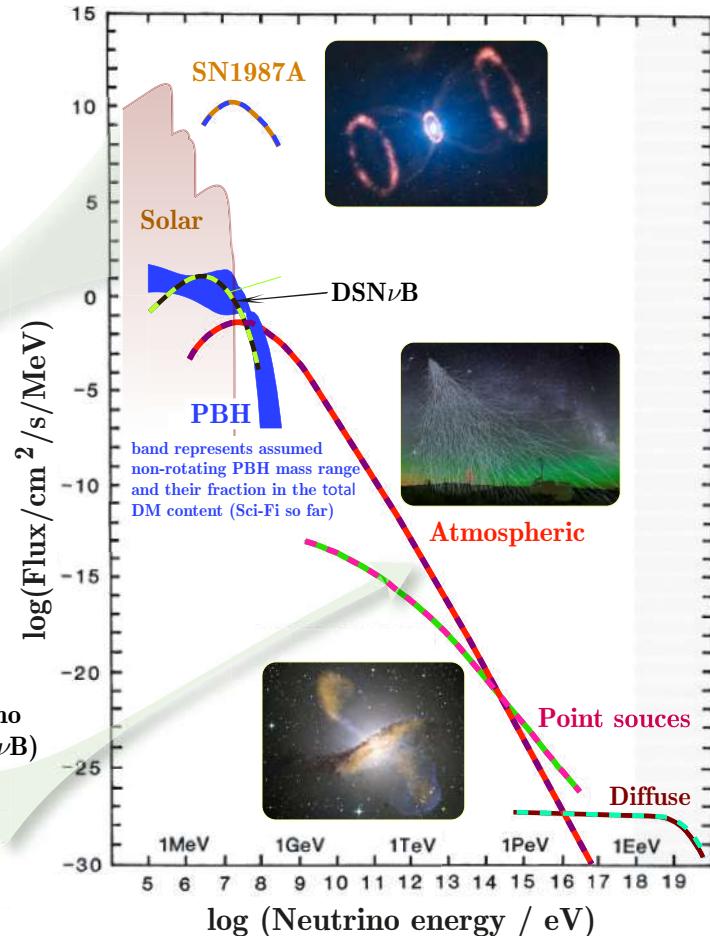
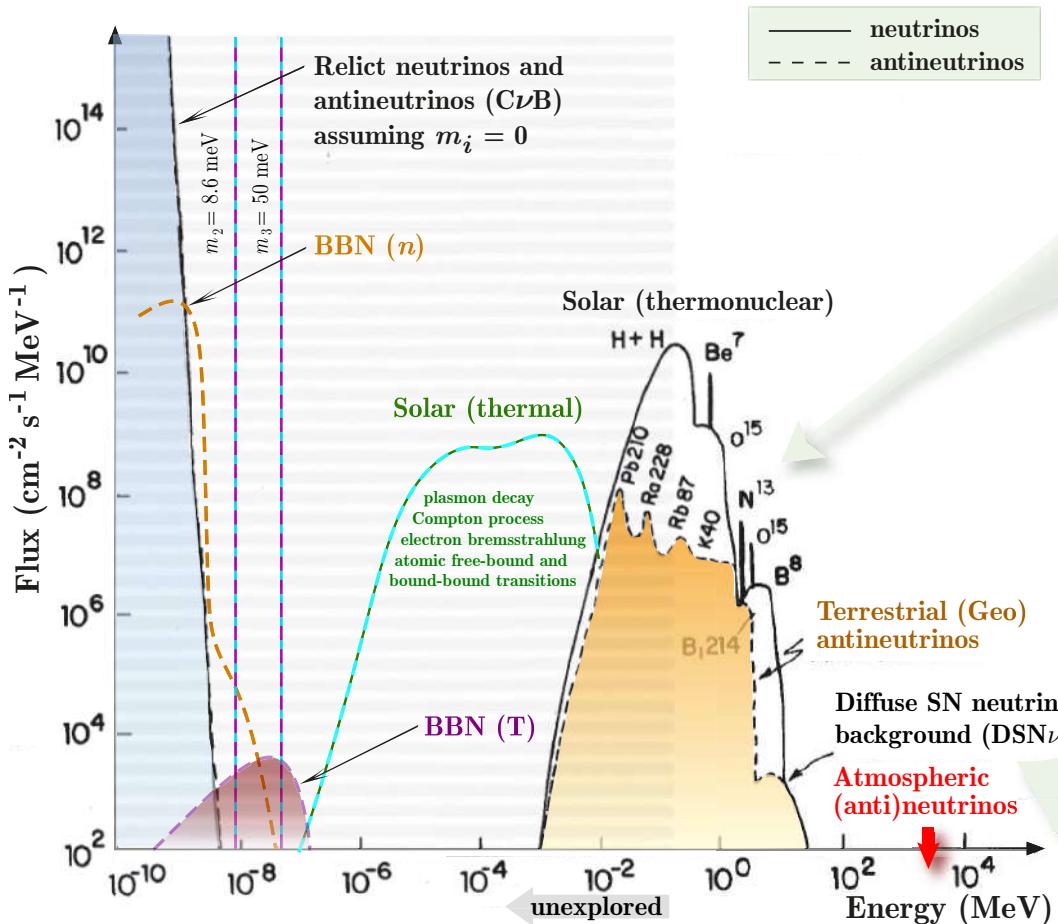
Horizons of multi-messenger high-energy astronomy & astrophysics



⚠ Figure shows the distances at which the Universe becomes opaque to electromagnetic radiation. While lower-energy photons can travel to us from the farthest corners of the Universe, the highest energy photons and cosmic rays are attenuated after short distances, obscuring our view of the most energetic cosmic events. In contrast, the Universe is transparent to gravitational waves and neutrinos, making them suitable probes of the high-energy sky.

[From I. Bartos & M. Kowalski, “Multimessenger Astronomy” (Physics World Discovery, IoP Publishing, Bristol, 2017).]

Preview of local $\nu/\bar{\nu}$ flows in crude curves



[Constructed from the data of L. M. Krauss *et al.*, “Antineutrino astronomy and geophysics”, *Nature* **310** (1984) 191–198 and E. Vitagliano *et al.*, “Grand unified neutrino spectrum at Earth: Sources and spectral components,” *Rev. Mod. Phys.* **92** (2020) 45006, arXiv:1910.11878 [astro-ph.HE] (*left panel*) and A. M. Bakich, “Aspects of neutrino astronomy”, *Space Sci. Rev.* **49** (1989) 259–310 and R. Calabrese *et al.*, “Primordial black hole dark matter evaporating on the neutrino floor,” *Phys. Lett. B* **829** (2022) 137050, arXiv:2106.02492 [hep-ph] (*right panel*).]